

TUẦN 11 ( TỪ 15/11 ĐẾN 20/11)

**UNIT 4: LEARNING A FOREIGN LANGUAGE**  
**LANGUAGE FOCUS**

**REPORTED SPEECH ( câu tường thuật)**

**1. Statements: ( Câu khẳng định)**

- Direct speech: I like ice cream.
- Reported speech: She **says** (that) she **likes** ice cream.
- Reported speech: She **said** (that) she **liked** ice cream.

<b>Tense</b>	<b>Direct Speech</b>	<b>Reported Speech</b>
present simple (Vs/es)	I like ice cream	She said (that) she liked ice cream. <b>V2/ed</b>
present continuous <b>am/is/are+ V-ing</b>	I am living in London	She said (that) she was living in London. <b>Was/were + V-ing</b>
past simple <b>V2/ed</b>	I bought a car	She said (that) she had bought a car OR She said (that) she bought a car. <b>Had + V3/ed</b>
past continuous <b>was/were + V-ing</b>	I was walking along the street	She said (that) she had been walking along the street. <b>Had + been + V-ing</b>
present perfect <b>have/has + V3/ed</b>	I haven't seen Julie	She said (that) she hadn't seen Julie. <b>Had + V3/ed</b>
<b>Will/shall</b>	I'll see you later	She said (that) she <b>would</b> see me later.
<b>Can</b>	I can speak perfect English	She said (that) she <b>could</b> speak perfect English.
<b>should*</b>	I should call my mother	She said (that) she <b>should</b> call her mother
<b>might*</b>	I might be late	She said (that) she <b>might</b> be late
<b>Must</b>	I must study at the weekend	She said (that) she must study at the weekend OR She said she <b>had to</b> study at the weekend

**1. Questions**

**a. Câu hỏi Wh-: S + asked +(o) + Wh- + S + past tense**

Direct Question	Reported Question
Where is the Post Office, please?	She asked me where the Post Office was.
What are you doing?	She asked me what I was doing.
Who was that fantastic man?	She asked me who that fantastic man had been

**b. Câu hỏi Yes- No: S + asked + IF + S + past tense**

Direct Question	Reported Question
Do you love me?	He asked me <b>if/whether</b> I loved him.
Have you ever been to Mexico?	She asked me <b>if/whether</b> I had ever been to Mexico.
Are you living here?	She asked me <b>if/whether</b> I was living here.

**2. Order/suggestion:**

S + asked + O + (not) + to + Vo

Direct Question	Reported Question
Can you help me?	He asked me <b>to help</b> him
Open the door, please!	She asked me <b>to open</b> the door
Would you like to join our club?	She asked me <b>to join</b> their club/ She <b>suggested joining</b> their club

**3. Bảng chuyển đổi thời gian, nơi chốn**

Now/ at this time	then / at that time
Today (hôm nay)	that day ( hôm đó)
Yesterday	the day before yesterday / the day before
last night/week	the night/week before, the previous week
Tomorrow	today / the next day / the following day / Friday
Here ( ở đây)	There ( ở đó)
This (cái này)	That (cái đó)
These (những cái này)	Those (những cái kia)
I (người nói)	He/She (đầu câu, làm chủ ngữ)
Me	Him/her
You( người nghe)	He/she (đầu câu) hay là : him/her (giữa câu)
My	His/her
Your	His/her/my
We/us/our	They/ them/their

### Exercise 1

1. Jacob: "I work in an office."

Jacob told me (that)  worked in an office.

2. Ryan and Lucas: "We play football."

Ryan and Lucas told me (that)  played football.

3. Victoria: "I like my cat."

Victoria told me (that)  liked  cat.

4. Henry: "Can you see me?"

Henry asked me if  could see .

5. Julian: "I will have to borrow your pencil."

Julian told me (that)  would have to borrow  pencil.

### Exercise 2

1. Christopher : "Do you want to dance?"

Christopher asked me

2. Mark: "Has John arrived?"

Mark asked me

3. Ronald: "Where does Maria park her car?"

Ronald asked me

4. Andrew: "Will Mandy have lunch with Sue?"

Andrew asked me

5. Justin: "What are you doing?"

Justin asked me

### Exercise 3

1. John: "Mandy is at home."

John said

2. Max: "Frank often reads a book."

Max told me (

3. Susan: "I'm watching TV."

Susan said to me (

4. Stephen and Claire: "We have cleaned the windows."

Stephen and Claire told me (that)

5. Jean: "The boss must sign the letter."

Jean said (that)

### Exercise 4

1. Emily: "Our teacher will go to Leipzig tomorrow."

Emily said

2. Helen: "I was writing a letter yesterday."  
Helen told me
3. Patricia: "My mother will celebrate her birthday next weekend."  
Patricia said .
4. Michael: "I am going to read a book this week."  
Michael said to me (
5. Jason and Victoria: "We will do our best in the exams tomorrow."  
Jason and Victoria told me (that)